

## Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output (Single, Dual, Quad Channel)

### Features

- IL74/ ILD74/ ILQ74 TTL Compatible
- Transfer Ratio, 35 % Typical
- Coupling Capacitance, 0.5 pF
- Single, Dual, & Quad Channel
- Industry Standard DIP Package
- Lead-free component
- Component in accordance to RoHS 2002/95/EC and WEEE 2002/96/EC

### Agency Approvals

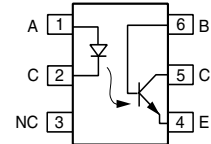
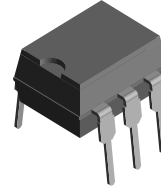
- UL1577, File No. E52744 System Code H or J, Double Protection
- CSA 93751
- BSI IEC60950 IEC60065
- DIN EN 60747-5-2 (VDE0884)  
DIN EN 60747-5-5 pending  
Available with Option 1, X001 Suffix
- FIMKO

### Description

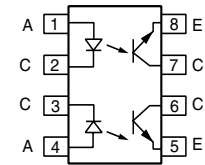
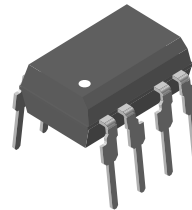
The IL74/ ILD74/ ILQ74 is an optically coupled pair with a GaAlAs infrared LED and a silicon NPN phototransistor. Signal information, including a DC level, can be transmitted by the device while maintaining a high degree of electrical isolation between input and output. The IL74/ ILD74/ ILQ74 is especially for driving medium-speed logic, where it may be used to eliminate troublesome ground loop and noise problems. Also it can be used to replace relays and transformers in many digital interface applications, as well as analog applications such as CTR modulation.

The ILD74 has two isolated channels in a single DIP package; the ILQ74 has four isolated channels per package.

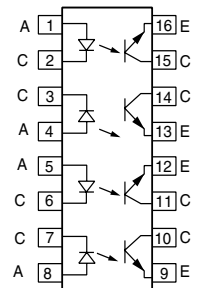
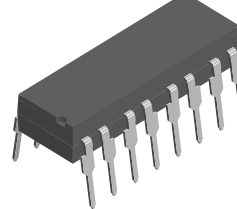
Single Channel



Dual Channel



Quad Channel



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### Order Information

| Part       | Remarks   |
|------------|---|
| IL74       | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Single Channel DIP-6                    |
| ILD74      | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Dual Channel DIP-8                      |
| ILQ74      | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Quad Channel DIP-16                     |
| IL74-X006  | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Single Channel DIP-6 400 mil (option 6) |
| ILD74-X006 | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Dual Channel DIP-8 400 mil (option 6)   |
| ILD74-X007 | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Dual Channel SMD-8 (option 7)           |
| ILD74-X009 | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Dual Channel SMD-8 (option 9)           |
| ILQ74-X009 | CTR <sub>DC</sub> 35 %, Quad Channel SMD-16 (option 9)          |

For additional information on the available options refer to Option Information.

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified

Stresses in excess of the absolute Maximum Ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute Maximum Rating for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

### Input

(each channel)

| Parameter                  | Test condition | Symbol     | Value | Unit                   |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------|-------|------------------------|
| Peak reverse voltage       |                | $V_R$      | 3.0   | V                      |
| Forward continuous current |                | $I_F$      | 60    | mA                     |
| Power dissipation          |                | $P_{diss}$ | 100   | mW                     |
| Derate linearly from 55 %  |                |            | 1.33  | mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

### Output

| Parameter                                  | Test condition | Symbol     | Value | Unit                   |
|--|----------------|------------|-------|------------------------|
| Collector-emitter breakdown voltage        |                | $BV_{CEO}$ | 20    | V                      |
| Emitter-collector breakdown voltage        |                | $BV_{ECO}$ | 5.0   | V                      |
| Collector-base breakdown voltage           |                | $BV_{CBO}$ | 70    | V                      |
| Power dissipation                          |                | $P_{diss}$ | 150   | mW                     |
| Derate linearly from 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |                |            | 2.0   | mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

### Coupler

| Parameter                                     | Test condition   | Part  | Symbol    | Value          | Unit                   |
|---|--|-------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|
| Isolation test voltage                        | $t = 1.0\text{ sec.}$                                      |       | $V_{ISO}$ | 5300           | $V_{RMS}$              |
| Isolation resistance                          | $V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}, T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  |       | $R_{IO}$  | $\geq 10^{12}$ | $\Omega$               |
|   | $V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}, T_A = 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ |       | $R_{IO}$  | $\geq 10^{11}$ | $\Omega$               |
| Total package dissipation                     |  | IL74  | $P_{tot}$ | 200            | mW                     |
|   |  | ILD74 | $P_{tot}$ | 400            | mW                     |
|   |  | ILQ74 | $P_{tot}$ | 500            | mW                     |
| Derate linearly from 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$    |  | IL74  |           | 2.7            | mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
|   |  | ILD74 |           | 5.33           | mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
|   |  | ILQ74 |           | 6.67           | mW/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Creepage                                      |  |       |           | $\geq 7.0$     | mm                     |
| Clearance                                     |  |       |           | $\geq 7.0$     | mm                     |
| Storage temperature                           |  |       | $T_{stg}$ | - 55 to + 150  | $^{\circ}\text{C}$     |
| Operating temperature                         |  |       | $T_{amb}$ | - 55 to + 100  | $^{\circ}\text{C}$     |
| Lead soldering time at 260 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |  |       |           | 10             | sec.                   |



## Electrical Characteristics

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

### Input

| Parameter       | Test condition       | Symbol | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit          |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------|-----|------|-----|---------------|
| Forward voltage | $I_F = 20\text{ mA}$ | $V_F$  |     | 1.3  | 1.5 | V             |
| Reverse current | $V_R = 3.0\text{ V}$ | $I_R$  |     | 0.1  | 100 | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| Capacitance     | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$   | $C_O$  |     | 25   |     | pF            |

### Output

| Parameter                           | Test condition                      | Symbol     | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Collector-emitter breakdown voltage | $I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$               | $BV_{CEO}$ | 20  | 50   |     | V    |
| Collector-emitter leakage current   | $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ V}$ , $I_F = 0$ | $I_{CEO}$  |     | 5.0  | 500 | nA   |
| Collector-emitter capacitance       | $V_{CE} = 0$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ | $C_{CE}$   |     | 10.0 |     | pF   |

### Coupler

| Parameter                            | Test condition                               | Symbol      | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit             |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|-----|------|-----|------------------|
| Saturation voltage collector-emitter | $I_C = 2.0\text{ mA}$ , $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$ | $V_{CEsat}$ |     | 0.3  | 0.5 | V                |
| Resistance, input to output          |  | $R_{IO}$    |     | 100  |     | $\text{G}\Omega$ |
| Capacitance (input-output)           |  | $C_{IO}$    |     | 0.5  |     | pF               |

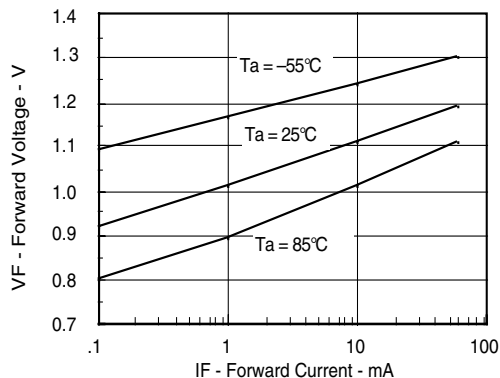
### Current Transfer Ratio

| Parameter                 | Test condition                                 | Symbol     | Min  | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|---------------------------|--|------------|------|------|-----|------|
| DC Current Transfer Ratio | $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$ , $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ V}$ | $CTR_{DC}$ | 12.5 | 35   |     | %    |

### Switching Characteristics

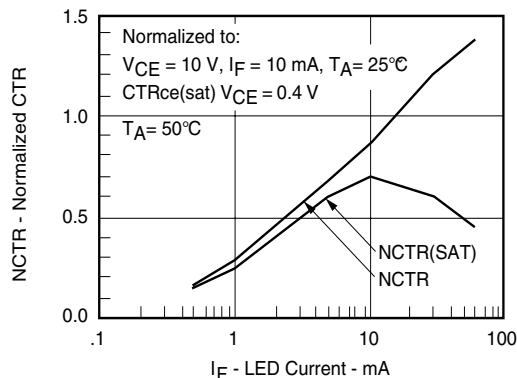
| Parameter       | Test condition   | Symbol               | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit          |
|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----|------|-----|---------------|
| Switching times | $R_L = 100 \Omega$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$ ,<br>$I_C = 2.0 \text{ mA}$ | $t_{on}$ , $t_{off}$ |     | 3.0  |     | $\mu\text{s}$ |

### Typical Characteristics ( $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)



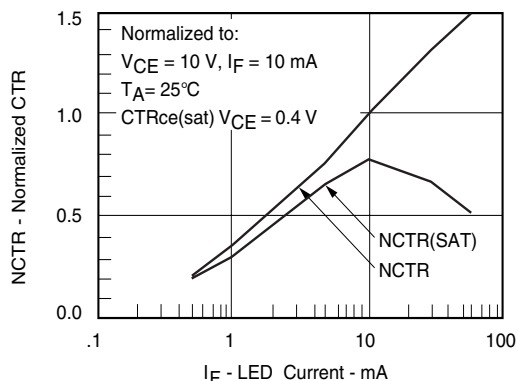
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Figure 1. Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current



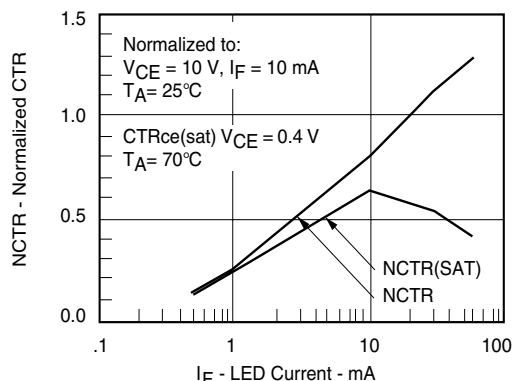
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Figure 3. Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



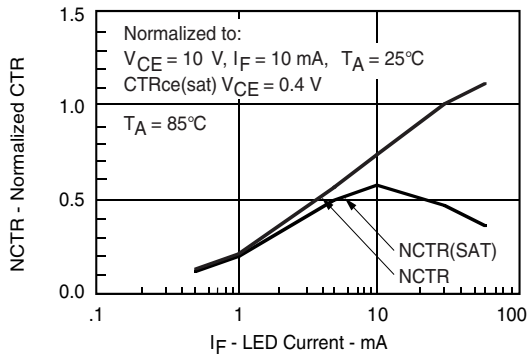
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Figure 2. Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



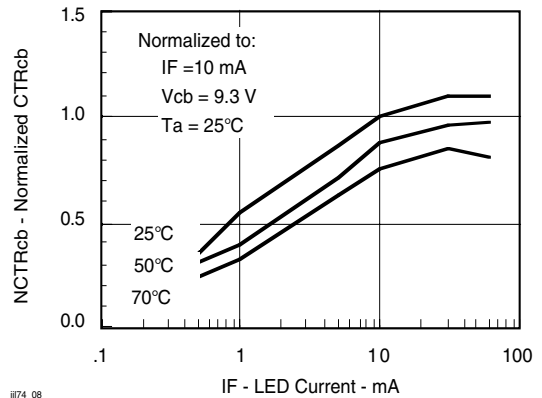
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Figure 4. Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



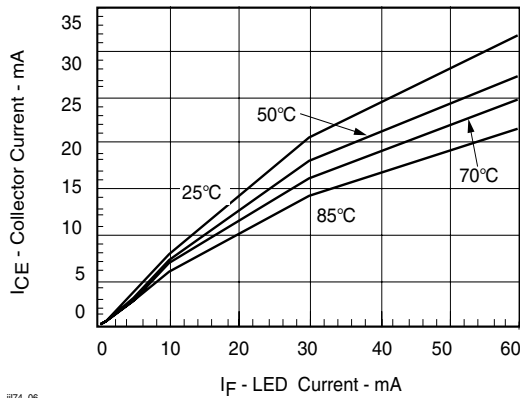
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Figure 5. Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current



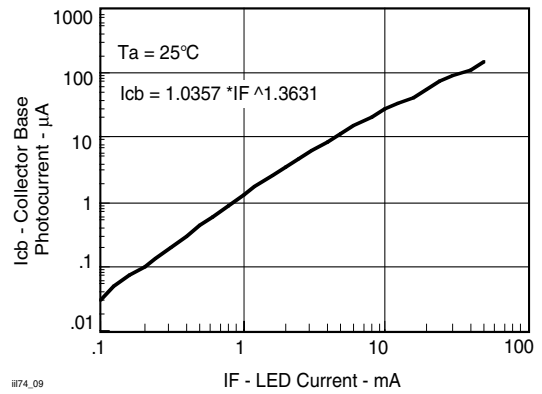
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Figure 8. Normalized CTRcb vs. LED Current and Temp.



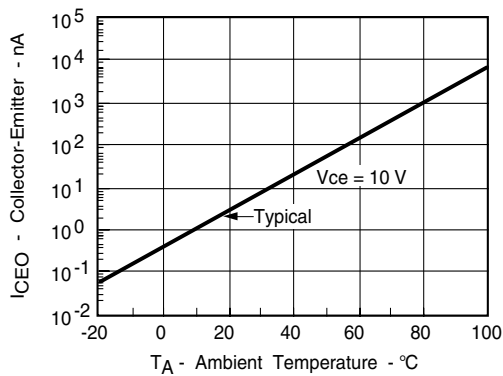
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Figure 6. Collector-Emitter Current vs. Temperature and LED Current



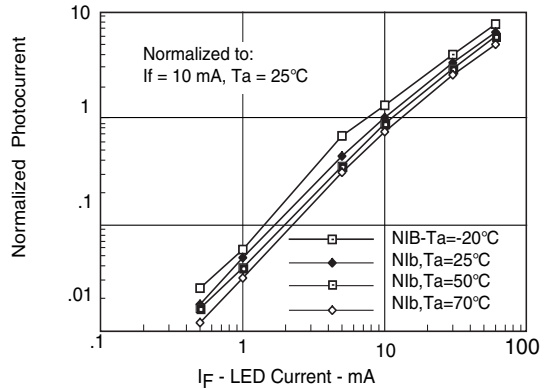
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Figure 9. Collector Base Photocurrent vs. LED Current



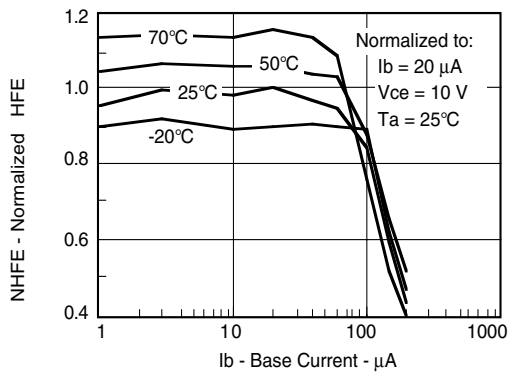
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Figure 7. Collector-Emitter Leakage Current vs. Temp.



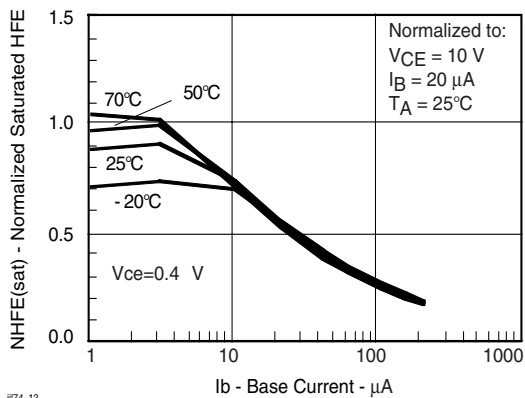
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Figure 10. Normalized Photocurrent vs.  $I_F$  and Temp.



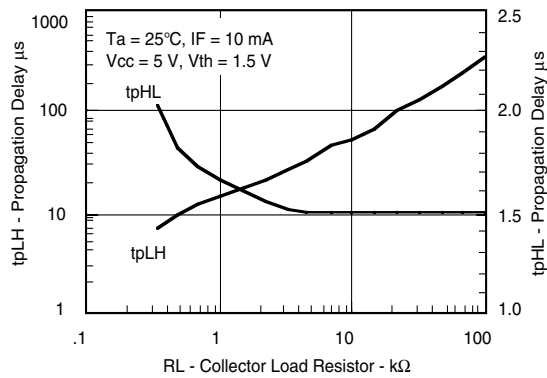
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Figure 11. Normalized Non-saturated HFE vs. Base Current and Temperature



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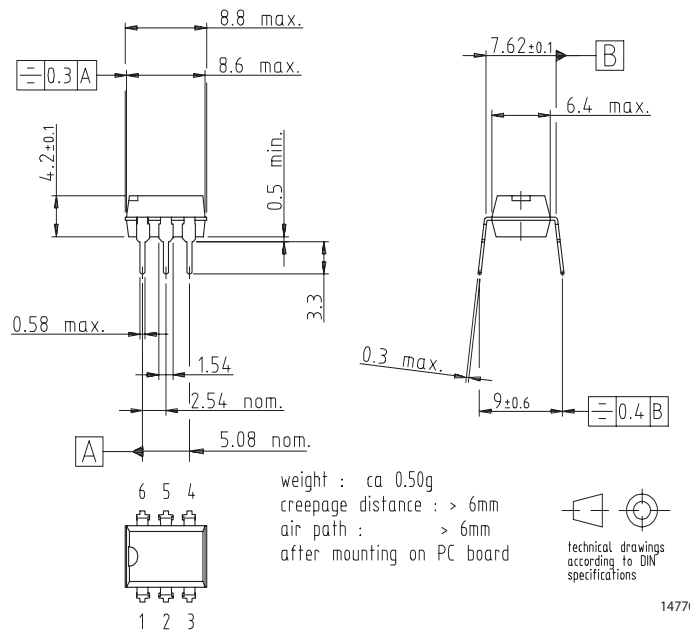
Figure 12. Normalized Saturated HFE vs. Base Current and Temperature



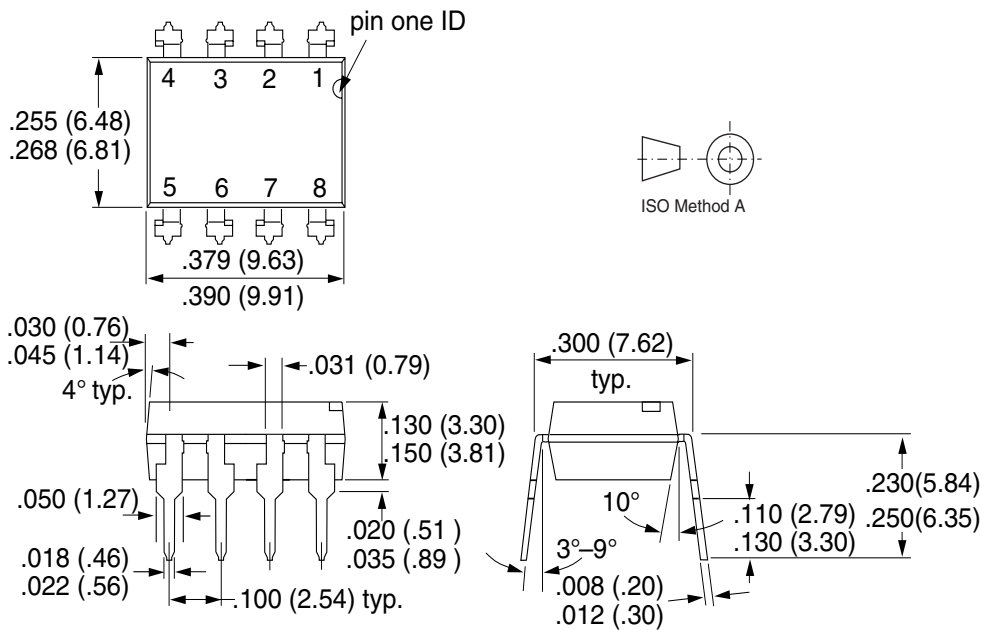
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Figure 13. Propagation Delay vs. Collector Load Resistor

## Package Dimensions in mm



## Package Dimensions in Inches (mm)

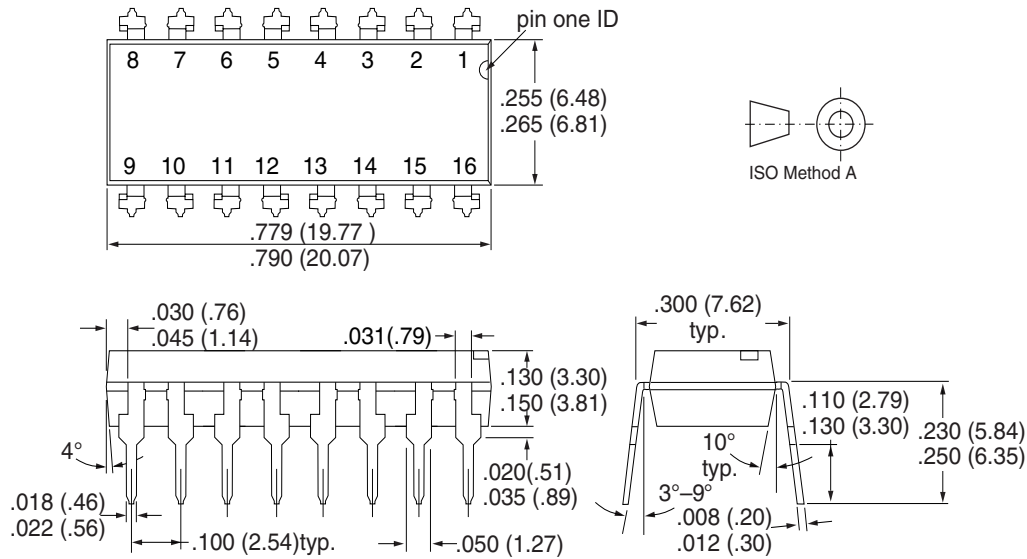


# IL74/ ILD74/ ILQ74

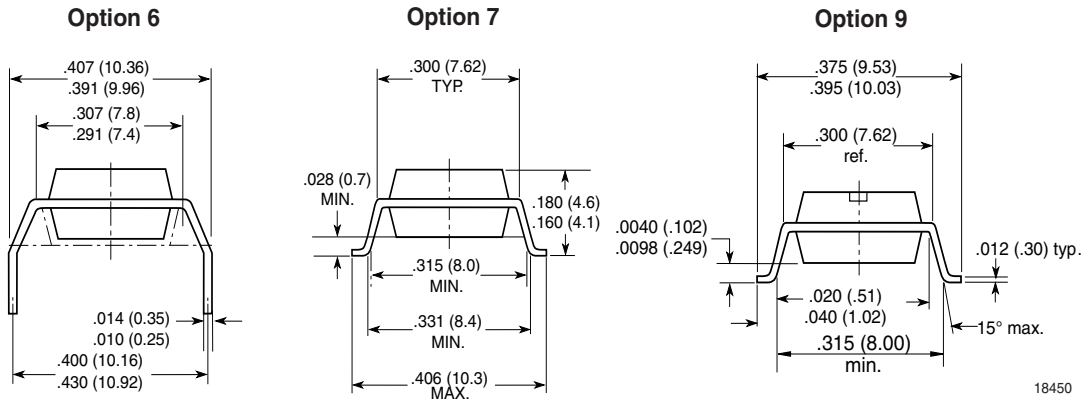


Vishay Semiconductors

## Package Dimensions in Inches (mm)



i178007







## Ozone Depleting Substances Policy Statement

It is the policy of Vishay Semiconductor GmbH to

1. Meet all present and future national and international statutory requirements.
2. Regularly and continuously improve the performance of our products, processes, distribution and operating systems with respect to their impact on the health and safety of our employees and the public, as well as their impact on the environment.

It is particular concern to control or eliminate releases of those substances into the atmosphere which are known as ozone depleting substances (ODSs).

The Montreal Protocol (1987) and its London Amendments (1990) intend to severely restrict the use of ODSs and forbid their use within the next ten years. Various national and international initiatives are pressing for an earlier ban on these substances.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH has been able to use its policy of continuous improvements to eliminate the use of ODSs listed in the following documents.

1. Annex A, B and list of transitional substances of the Montreal Protocol and the London Amendments respectively
2. Class I and II ozone depleting substances in the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in the USA
3. Council Decision 88/540/EEC and 91/690/EEC Annex A, B and C (transitional substances) respectively.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH can certify that our semiconductors are not manufactured with ozone depleting substances and do not contain such substances.

We reserve the right to make changes to improve technical design and may do so without further notice.

Parameters can vary in different applications. All operating parameters must be validated for each customer application by the customer. Should the buyer use Vishay Semiconductors products for any unintended or unauthorized application, the buyer shall indemnify Vishay Semiconductors against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal damage, injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use.

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